

# The World of Dictatorships (1)

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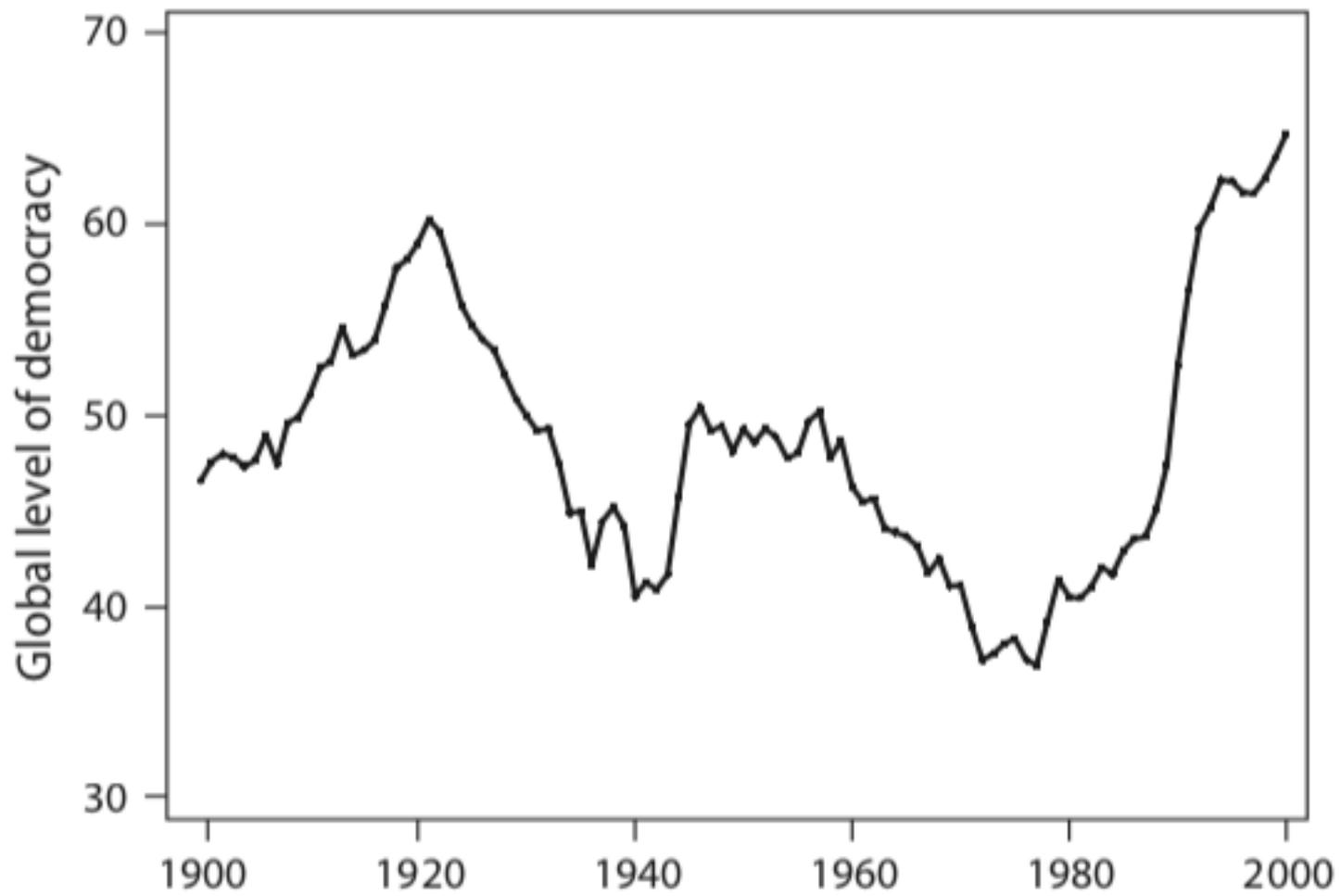


FIGURE 1.1. Global levels of democracy, 1900–2000.



FIGURE 1.2. Communist and fascist shares of global power, 1900–2000.

# Waves and Typologies

- Waves of Regime Change
- Types of Dictatorships:
- Totalitarianism versus Authoritarianism (Linz, 1964)
- Totalitarianism as phase (Sartori, 1990)
- Military Dictatorships and theories of Modernization.

# Institutions

- The Party-Single, dominant, and Without
- The Legislature
- The instruments of Political Mobilization
- Repression and Ideologies
- The Military as an Institution

# Examples of the 1930s

- National Socialism-Stalinism
- Italian Fascism and the diffusion of Authoritarian Institutions
- Fascism and Communist Dictatorships

## Dictatorships and Corporatism in Europe and Latin America (1918-1945)

Country	Regime	Type of Party System	Social Corporatism	Political Corporatism
<b>EUROPE</b>				
<b>Austria</b>	Dolfuss-Schuschnigg (1934-38)	Single	Strong	Strong
<b>Bulgaria</b>	Velcheg Dictatorship (1934) Royal Dictatorship (1935-44)	No Dominant	Strong Weak	Strong Weak
<b>Croatia</b>	Ustaše Regime (1941-45)	Single	Medium	Strong
<b>Estonia</b>	Pats Dictatorship (1934-40)	Single	Strong	Medium
<b>France</b>	Vichy Regime (1940-44)	No	Strong	Weak
<b>Greece</b>	Metaxas Dictatorship (1936-41)	No	Medium	Weak
<b>Hungary</b>	Horthy Regime -Bethlen Period -Gombos Period (1932-1935)	Dominant Single	Weak Strong	Weak Medium
<b>Italy</b>	Fascist Dictatorship (1922-43)	Single	Strong	Strong
<b>Latvia</b>	Ulmanis Dictatorship (1934-40)	No	Strong	Medium
<b>Lithuania</b>	Smetona Dictatorship (1926-40)	Dominant	Strong	Weak
<b>Norway</b>	Quisling Regime (1940-45)	Single	Weak	Strong
<b>Poland</b>	Pilsudsky Dictatorship -(1926-1935) -(1935-1940)	Dominant Single	Weak Strong	Strong Strong
<b>Portugal</b>	Sidonio Pais Dictatorship (1917-18) Salazar's Dictatorship (1933-74)	Dominant Single	Weak Strong	Medium Medium
<b>Romania</b>	Royal Dictatorship (1937-40) Antonescu Dictatorship (1940-44)	Single No (after 1941)	Strong Weak	Strong Weak
<b>Slovakia</b>	Tiso Dictatorship (1940-44)	Single	Strong	Medium
<b>Spain</b>	Primo de Rivera (1923-31) Francoism (1939-1975)	Dominant Single	Strong Strong	Medium Strong
<b>Yugoslavia</b>				
<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>				
<b>Argentina</b>	General José Uriburu (1930-1932) Peronism (1946-)	No	Weak	Weak
<b>Brazil</b>	Vargas New State (1937-1945)	No	Strong	Medium
<b>Colombia</b>	Laureano Gómez (1950-1953)	No	Weak	Strong

## Dictatorships- Latin America

Country	Regime	Single and/or Dominant party	Social Corporatism	Political Corporatism
Argentina	Uriburu (1930-32)	Legion Civica Argentina (Milicia)	Yes	Yes
Bolivia	David Toro (1936-37)	Partido Socialista del Estado	Yes	Yes
	Germán Busch (1937-39)			
Brazil	Getúlio Vargas (1937-1945)	No	Yes	In the 1937 Constitution
Chile	Ibañez del Campo (1927-31)	Confederación Republicana de Acción Cívica de Obreros y Empleados	Yes (CRAC)	Yes (CRAC in Parliament)
	Carlos Dávila Espinoza (1932)	No	Yes	Yes
Paraguay	Rafael Franco (1936-37) Estegarrabia?	Union Nacional Revolucionaria	Yes	Yes (Constitution of 1940)
Peru	Sanchez Cerro (1931-33)	Union Revolucionaria	Yes	-
	Oscar Benavides (1933-39)			
Uruguay	Gabriel Terra (1933-1938)	NO	Yes	Partial and subordinated (Constitution of 1934)
	Alfredo Baldomir (1938-1942)			